### **TIMORE CITY** and Country Buyer

n of buyers of DRY GOO ity and country, is respectful f New Goods, now op sold at exceedingly low p o sell low, so that buyers can the their interest to deal with u be continually increased by ppear. eached MUSLINS, Brown 1

Cambrics, Osnaburgs, Plaid lannels, Sattinets, Linseys, Jeans, Cotton Yarn, Carpet Ch RD, STANNARD & CO.

-S1.

N WONDERLY. nductor of the Balt.& O ais Boad. SALE AND RETAIL

and Liverpool Ware-Hop . 47. South street, Baltime riends and the public in gr sollany articles in his lin or perhaps cheaper than city. He respectfully in nds, and then they can in rranted, and Stone-ware for

. 15. 1814-tf.

TAIN INN. BELTZHOOVER'S, BALTIMORE, MARYLAN

L. LOGG, PROPRIETO its extensive and favo id entirely renovated so that it can compare imilar establishment in on in endeavoring to travelling public to most strenuous exertio convenience to be for occess, they pledge the -carned reputation, s surpassed. he difficulties of the tim

a tiduce their charges S1,25 PER DAY. . 15, 1844-11

COMMON SAVING int I ubl not bottle of ATTE Cam-Sup of Wild II-a-dozen of any

n 1 have tried all but this stands unri-

unpured Censing from any prevent peraling into a thise medihas not its gilan - 2

ch caloinel or quinine will prevent its evil ef or the biliary functions e medicine giving gr to the voice, a gentler tichcering esthblisem

given to the auction

only by Doct. Swayn red to N. W. corner

Comporate SYRUP is S. FORNEY, Agent, SHEPHERDSTOWN, and WEAK BREAS predisposed to consu is itself by certain sy CONSUMPTIV t common of which an oppression and p hen these symptoms inst consumption FTHEN THE LUNG may be done effect

Pluladelphia.



## Depoted to Politics, Agriculture, The Sciences, Mechanic Arts, Literature,

### **VOLUME 2**.

### SPIRIT OF JEFFERSOL. PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY

JAMES W. BELLER, (OFFICE ON MAIN STREET, A FEW DOORS ABOVE THE VALLEY BANK,) At \$2 00 in advance-\$2 50 if paid within the

At \$2 00 in advance-\$2 00 y paid which the year-or \$3 00 if not paid until after the ex-piration of the year. Dr No paper discontinued, except at the option of the publisher, until arrearages are paid. Subscriptions for less than a year, must in all cases be paid in advance.

327 ADVERTISEMENTS will be inserted at the rate of \$1 00 per square for the first three insertions, and 25 cents for each continuance. Those not marked on the manu-script for a specified time, will be inserted until forbid, and CHARGED ACCORDINGLY. A liberal discount made to those who advertise by the year.

## J. ATWOOD,

such rights as they chim, they cannot at this late bour, go behimd its provisions, and setting claims which in 1826, they admitted had been marged "in the text and atipulations of that convention itself." The undersigned agrees that the British plenk potentiary has not noticed his exposition of the potentiary has not noticed his exposition of the had and envored, and ho believes successfully, to prove that this trenty was transient in its very na-ture, that it conferred upon Grant Binamis portion but that of merely trading with the indiamentation the environmental provements and position. From the New York Mirror. LINES FOR THE NEW YEAR. A year hath past—a year hath severid Another cherished link from time, Another storm in life is weathered, And we are ploughing through cur prime; Years are rolling as the billows, Every moment's flying fast. Days are crimbling as the pilless Of some mighty temple past: Each and all are but a solemn

Each and all are but a solemn Temple built upon the soul; Every crumbling year's a column Fallen from the mighty whole. The Past is the departed hour Haunting round the mined wall; The present is the ivy flower, Growing wildly over all 1

Cherish fond the fallen pillar, and from it the lesson learn, Hearts are true that leve the willow Weeping o'er the braken urus The youthnid year is but the growing Grohan of the harent dead, Sindmberswell while tears are flowing Whet road to shue, and path to the d !

eignty of Spain over the terretory. The British plempotantiary has not attempted by an in the conclusions. If they be fair and legitimets, the it would not avail Greek British even if the boold prove the Nootics convention to be still in boold

CHARLESTOWN, JEFFERSON COUL

Digitized by Harpers Ferry National Historical Park under grant from Harpers Ferry Historical Assoc.

nummaries!

CERE LAND

UMBER 24

on ing diseases, . Coldsi-Consumpti sipulation of the Heart, Fichling and Rising Eliroat, Bronchitis, almessof the Ner-

s been asing this Syri est medicine to ery on the minister or lawyer, , would be equally ben hers from this valua Doct. Swayne's Cor horrs, are fictitious a

COMPOUND SYN ttle: For sale by SET harles and Pratt stree

J.H. BEARD & Co. RIOR LILY WHITH PEARL POWDER ing and improving t per box. For sale b

ner of Charles and Pro H. BEARD & Co. 844.

Ac. icy Silk, new style Mi ravats, Scarfs, Pocke silk. &c., of the r MILLER & TATE.

1844.

Bacon, and Rags, for price will be paid in HAMMOND & Co.

ply of large and sm ry quality to \$11. e, with Barnes' No ans, Corinthians, Gal ed and for sale by LLER & WOODS.

assimeres. y Cassimeres expect week, by IILLER & TATE.

Gimps, &c. rom Philadelphia ome Silks and I we invite the attent

ILLER & TATE.

wiss Robes, for evening Dress Carlating arlatins,

LER & WOODS.

containing plain an Cooking and Hom Seven Hundred R

rdener, a select mind Culture of Fru uable fruits-price

ntaining practical in ent of Green-bous lardens, &c. Prio

LER & WOODS,

orks.

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

nd hear on dished both in M/2 From Nootka Sound, Cook did no land until he reached the 5757 degree

quire title, but merely to enable her subjects to se-lect spots ine most advantageous, to use the lan-guage of the convention, "for the purpose of car-this title of the United States, at least to the pos-

rying on their commerce with the natives of the country, or of making settlements there." If this construction of the Nootka Sound Con-and unequivocal acts of the British government. vention be correct-and the undersigned does not After the purchase of Louisiana from France, perceive how it can be questioned-then Vancou- the givernment of the United States fitted out an

ver's passage through the straits of Fuca, in 1792, expection under Messrs. Lewis and Clarke ; who, former offers. and Alexander Mackenzies journey across the con-in 1805, first explored the Columbia, from its Such a propos

and Alexander Mackenzies ourney across the con-tinent, in 1793, can never be transformed into el-ements of title in favor of Great Britain. But even if the undersigned could be mistaken in these positions, it would be easy to prove that Capt John Kendrick, in the American sloop Wash-ington, passed through the straits of Fuca in 1789 three years before Captain Vancouver performed the same voyage. The very instructions to the

Arrival of the Steamer Ac in herds-and "though FIFTEEN DAYS LATER FROM EUROPE Property Was Panic in England — In-partant Pence Intelligence — Effect of the Oregon Megaliations in England and France — The Familes in Great Bri-tain — Meetings throughout the Kingdom for the opening of the Parts — Fell in

A new American story is announced gressive attitude difficult to be justified ;'

tiary has correctly suggested that the free naviga-tion of the Columbia river was not embraced in this proposal to Great Britain; but, on the other for immediate publication; the produc- that-"having for twenty-seven years toletion of the daughter of the celebrated no- rated a common occupation of the territovelist, J. Fennimore Cooper, under whose ry, and negotiated at different times freahand, the use of free ports on the southern ex-tremity of this island had not been included in editorship it will appear. THE CORN LAWS,-With the country to have implicitly recognized the rights of

in this frame of mind—harrassed by the fears of acaricity, and listening daily to the most cloquent and emphatic objurga-tion of the corn laws, to the operation of which the evil is more or less attributed— the stated that eight bankruptcies were declared, at the Tribunal of Commerce of the the tribunal of Commerce of the negotiation, nevertheless it is hoped that has appeared a letter addressed by Lord Paris, in one day. The engagements of war may not be the ultimate result. John Russell to his constituents, the citi- the bankrupts amount to abuve 2,000,ington, passed turong in extractor turong in e ble, and as it would appear, has been fol a royal ordinance, for the 27th of Decem- The provide a transfer of the p lowed, without concert, by Lord Morpeth, The Lournal des Debsts, in a long arti mittance to the fortifications, which it was Commercial - The Money Market exintended to blow up. The peasantry a- Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with
Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with
Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with
Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with
Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with
Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with
Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with
Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with
Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with
Instrument of the United States was on board, on way to Mexico, to establish negotiations with round Posen were to unite with those of . On the 23d inst., by the Rev. Thus. D. Hoover, Mr. Januss Watutsto, of the Virginia Hotel, Har-pers-Ferry, to Mrs. JULIER C. THOMAS, widow of the late Samuel Thomas, of Frederick Co., Md. At Harpers-Ferry, on Thursday evening, the 18th initiant, by the Rev. James Sanks, Mr. David Fos-rish to Miss Elizabastu Bouson-all of the above named place: "You can trace, beneath the calmness of his tone and manner, indomitable resolve and vigor. His position is clearly defined—neither friend nor foe can doubt where and how he stands. The principles he has so often declared, are here em-phatically re-affirmed. He rises above all sec-tional prejudices, and looks abroad from the high station to which he has been elevated by a free proble: whose preference his manliness has jus-



<text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

Great Britain any port or ports on Vancouver's their lives in attempting to board vessels well disposed towards England, declares of greater force, and is drawn out with a simpli-island, south of this latitude which the British in want of their aid. government might desire. The British plenipoten- A new American story is announced gressive attitude difficult to be justified." comprehensible to every capacity. As a triumphant vindication of our rights, in a dispute thatmay involve the most serious and important national consequences, it cannot be too extensively circulated among the people, that they may be the better prepared to assume them, should the

In this mean thing, the Date (States very provided pr

After what has been said, it will be perceived how little reason the British plenipotentiary has for stating that his government has, 'as far as re-lates to Vancouver's island, us complete a discov-ery, exploration, and settlement, as can well be presented, giving to Great British, in any arrange-ment that may he made with percent to the territory of pos-lates to Vancouver's island, us complete a discov-ery, exploration, and settlement, as can well be presented, giving to Great British, in any arrange-ment that may he made with percent. peace and harmony between the two countries, lowed, without concert by Lord Morpeth, influenced him to pursue this course. The Ore- who has not only declared for total' re-

SIXTEEN DAYS LATER .- By the arrival at Ha- hibits a good deal of depression, but it is

in the price arkets of Northern Europe of great activity. Every desith and dearness before

pl within l

of American wool contin-At Sandy Hook, Washington County, Md., on Thursday evening, the 18th instant, by the Rev. James Sanka, Mr. Ownow BUTER, of Fredgrick City, Md., to Miss FLEUNDA HUNDER, of the above to the course of fast month consid-

en has receded ouder the On the 11th instant, by the Rev. Robert Douglass, Mr. Jan R. Banny, to Miss Mansanry Hirrs. which has overlaken the id. There has been a fallall of Winebester,

On Wednesday the 20th inst., by the Rev. Wm. N. Scott, TROMAS M. ALMOND, of Harbour county, Va., to Miss SUSAN T. McMECREN, of Hardy co. seactions, and a considera-

certais f of Parlis

On the whole, it may be said that Mr. Polk has rode over all the counter currents of his own par-

sho has poli adv imp

Wa erne the ter 1 Rich

the gini

last

two elect Unit " and

upon ticke Cong and c

Mr. C

his m

paper for th plime the S

hearty

gon as

ir.

guish pear after a · NA

nal le for. Co by abo petitor Jone are fille it appe ever, b of perju nough and th

compare the sig

drew a This h

a part i ed, and

sociate he prot

the

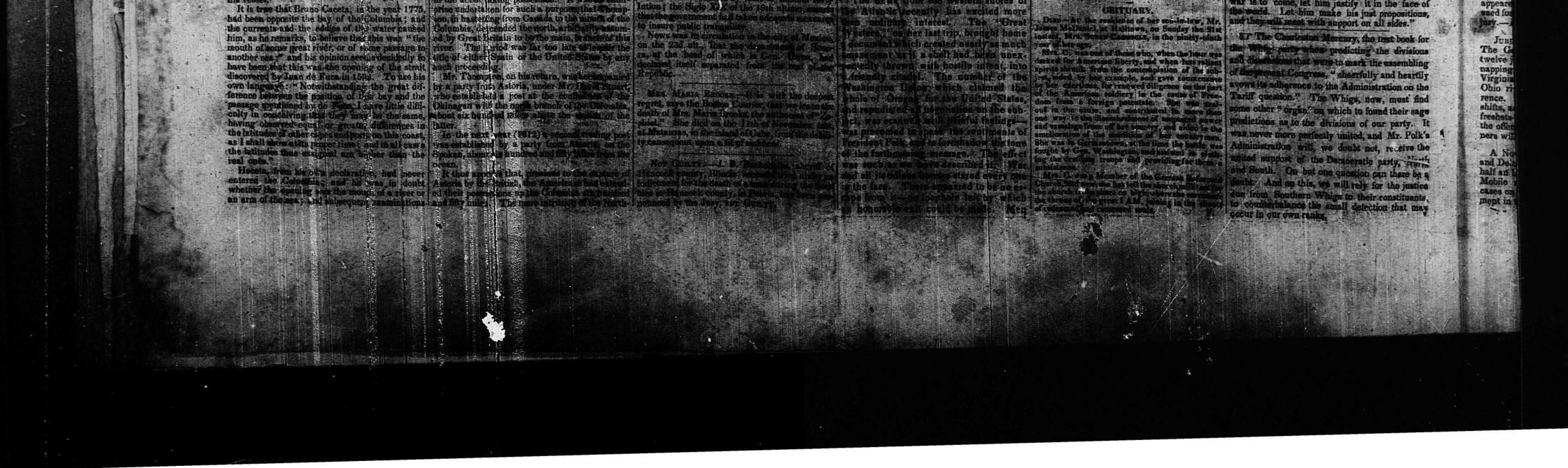
" Proud and Calm" Attitude.

The Boston Times sketches the following clegant and just picture of President Polk. It is true to Nature, as all will say, who have associated with him in private, or have pondered, as they should, upon the sound, statesmanlike and patriotic sentiments of his Message :

people, whose preference his manliness has jus-lified, with the eye of the patriot and national Ex-ecutive. We recognize in him a President every. way worthy to fill the station, once occupied and graced by Thomas Jefferson and Andrew Jack-

Senator Mangum, as reported by the National Intelligencer, employed in the following language, in the exciting debate on General Cass, resolu-

"I regard him (the President) as a gentler On Saturday morning lash, of Apoplexy, Cept. Awrnowy Butsrzuting, of Harpess-Ferry, in the COIn yeat of his age. Capt. A. was an old and highly esteemed citizen, and has left a large cir-cle of relations and acquaintances to mourn his sudden demise.



### The Education Convention.

Whether the Legislature of Virginia will, at its present session, adopt any feasible plan for General Education, remains yet to be seen. We believe that the voice of the State is decidedly in favor of the adoption of some measure, having for its aim the Education of the masses, and our Legislators would butconform tothe wishesof theirconstituents by devising some efficient mode for so important a purpose. The Education Convention recently held at Richmond, will, we hope, give a tricts. new impulse to this great measure of Reform .--The Report of the Minority Committee adopted by defective one can possibly be. Under the old tee of seven. system, though a vast sum of money is yearly expended, we reap but comparatively little of the benefits that should result from so large an expenditure of our money. There is one thing, if no other that destroys its usefulness, and will forever prevent it from being sanctioned by those for whom it is most immediately intended to benefit. It makes a distinction, between the rich and the poor. that is so odious, that the masses of our people never will nor never can, become generally educated under its workings. The Richmond Times thus refers to the Scheme proposed by Mr. Janney of Loudoun, and adopted by the Convention : "The schemeproposed by Mr. Janney of Loudoun has acquired a prominence before the public attention, by reason of its adoption by the Education Convention, and also by the President and Direc- in reference to the disputed territory . tors of the Literary Fund. That scheme as we understand it, proposes to divide the State into 2720 districts, of five miles square, with a common school in each, conducted by a teacher on a salary of \$300. To the 2720 schools in these districts. are to be added 129 for the towns and boroughs, making in all 2849, which, with a teacher to each at \$300, will cost the State \$854,700 per annum, estimated to be \$4 371 for each child between the ages of 5 and 15. The auditor's report shows that the schools now

in existence are in number 3677, which at S2 50 per scholar, are estimated to cost \$882,780, or an excess of \$27,780, over the estimated cost of the proposed system. The system is only to be adopted by a majority-

of the voters in each county, and the school commissioners are to be elected by the people.

The Commissioner of Patents. It has been stated by a Washington correspon dent of one of the Northern papers, and corroborated by the " Union," that the author of the series, of articles published in the latter paper on the subject of the Tariff, under the signature of "Bundiccund," is Mr. Burke, Commissioner of the Pat-. ent Office. / These articles have been universally admitted to be the ablest, and altogether the most

has built up a structure on the broad and liberal

The various rumors stating that the Hon.

the Richmond Enquirer state they have seen a let-

ter from Mr. Smith, which says that he will be in

the duties and responsibilities of Governor of Vir-

Tiventy-Wath Congress First Sessie Correspondence of the Baltimore American

WASHINGTON, DEC. 19, 1845 The Senate was not in session to-day HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. A bill wis introduced to repeal the ho of the 29th Congress requiring that mem bers of Coregress shall be chosen by sin-

### Smithsonian Institution.

Mr. Owen of Is, introduced a Bill for the Convention is, we think, a much better sys- the establishment of the Smithsonian intem of Education for the State than the present stitution. Referred to a Select Commut-

#### Sub Treasury Bill.

Mr. Dromgodle, from the Committee of Ways and Means, reported a bill for the the knotty points of law during the festive soubetter protection and collection of the son! The jub is a good one for the balance of Public money, which was read twice and the session. referred to the Committee of the Whete.

### The Oregon.

Several Resolutions of inquiry opon the subject of the North Western territory, East bill have had a struggle for several-days, house.-Free Press. (similar to those offered in the Senale,) and seemed in sight of the "promised land," but, Cap Consumption be gared? Scores of were submitted, all looking to the estabof the Rocky Moustains.

Mr. Winthrop of Mass offered a series of Resolutions, declaring that there is he occasion to suspend the negotiations be tween the United States and Great Britan that it would be a disgrace to both ut tions to submit such a question to be ch cided by aros, and that nothing has on curred by which such a question may no be decided by arbitration .- that the arb ration does not necessarily involve it necessity of a reference to crowned heads but that all the world is open from which to make a choice of Commissioners, wh may wisely decide as to the powers of

both Governments. Mr. Winthrop's resolutions excited some interest in the House, but as there was danger of their being laid on the fa ble, he gave notice of his intention to de bate them, which carried them over to luture day.

Mr. Douglass of Ill. followed with tw Resolutions, declaring first, that 'our till to the whole of Oregon South of 54° 4 was clear and unquestionable." Second ly, "That being a title, it was not a prope subject of arbitration."

Me Doublass, gave notice that h hould debate the Resolutions he had of ered, when the geotleman from Massa husetts, called up those which he had submitted. A Resolution was also 'sabmitted in reference to the employment of I think it very doubtful whether this proposithe Home Squadron in the Pacific.

school system, rely upon the fact than only 70 counting were specially represented in the Con-rention. I have my doubts whether the Commilte on Schoole, in the House, in well arran ers of any fiew scheme. T the Committee on Elections have just finishtheir work on the contested case from York, ames City and Williamsburg, between Mr.

Rouden, the late member, and Mr. Howard, the itting member. By the action of the commiter, there appeared to be a tie, which the House ust opravel.

Esuppose the Committee will now go on with be Frederick case, but as the bolidays are at hand, there will scarcely be a quorum present in mmittee before the first week in January. It | early hour h is considered father a dry business, to work on

RICHMOND, Dec. 20, 1845. This was an eventful day to some portions of the State. The patrons of the South Western Faud bill have had a struggle for several days and seemed in sign of the site of this day posters are ad tain oure for lishment of fivil and Military power West doomed to disappointment. The bill, as it of the of the Rocky Mountains. right state in the second Treasury, for this year, to commence the work st Buchanan, and complete it as far as the ma-ney would go-leaving future Legislatures to provide for the balance. In this shape, the bill seemed to gain, favor, but when the final struggle came on, it was defeat-

ed by a majority of only siz. This was a stroke of wo to its friends, and seems to have put them out of humor for any other business than a Convention

The Staunton and Scottsville Road bill, proiding an increase of capital and a subscription of two-fifths, to Macadamize the existing Read was discussed with much earnestness by Messrs. Broadus, Southall, and Bocock, its friends, and by Messrs, Yerby and Daniel, its opponents, and, and Children's vas rejected by a vote of 57 to 63.

probably the State will be asked to forgive the James River and Kanawha Company their debt, on condition that they construct the Canal to ished HATS, of superior quality. Buchanan.

n will meet with favor ; for, with the excep

THE MARKETS.

Office of the Ballimore American, } December 22, 5, P. M.

fraction under 28 cents, and of bbls at 29 cents.

From the Baltimore Sun of Tuesday.

EFFECT of the NEWS on the MARKETS.

four, about equal to City Mills, was made yes-

f buility. Will Jorward orders, for any arti-A catalogue may be found at his the great variety of Instru establishment, and the

### 1815-6m A Valuable Jefferson Farm

alley counties 2. JOHN H.

C. C. REINHARDT.

PUBLIC SALE. se of the provisions of the last will estament of the late William Worthingdeceased, ---now of record in the Clerk's Or-of the county court of Jefferson, Virginia----undersigned, as the acting and surviving ex-or, will proceed to self, at public auction, to highest bidder, before the Court House door ierson County, on Monday the 16th day

ruary next, (being court day.) That Valuable Farm, rated in the said county, now occupied by the of the late Leonard Y. Davis, dec'd, and

Containing about 250 Acres, Of first quality Jefferson Land. 24 The attention of persons wishing to purch Jefferson, is called to this farm, asbeing

offering poculiar inducements. It is situated in an excellent neighborhood, about half a mile from the Baltimore and Obio Rail Hoad, and about four miles from Charlestown, the county seat. It is in a good state of cultivation and unusually productive. A more particular description is deemed unnecessary, as persons wishing to purchase will doubt-less examine for themselves—and for further information as to the title which is now indisputable, they can refer to Andrew Hunter, Esq., in Charlestown, or the undersigned, near Rockville, Montgomery county, Md. If desired, it will be sold in parcels to suit pur-

opposite side, an entire new and extensive stock | chasers, and should any person wish to purchase Gentlemen's, Ladies', Boys', Youth's, Misses at private sale, before the day above mentioned, he can do so by application to the undersign-

> The Terms of Sale will be-One-third of the purchase money in cash; the residue in payments at one and two years, with interest from date .-The deferred payments to be secured by deed of trust on the premises.

Possession given immediately upon compliance with the terms of sale.

Z. H. WORTHINGTON, Dec. 26, 1845-ts. Surviving Ex'r, &c. Confectionary, Fruit, &c. store Malaga Grapes, Prones in i

Figs, Fire Crackers;

Almonds, Raisons;

I on the lith day of JANUAR K 1846 hefore t I at public auction, for cash, to the highest bid-r, the reversionary share of said Jacob Hun-ker, as one of the heirs of his deceased father, er, the rever eter Hunsicker, in a certain

Tract of Land,

ituated in Jefferson county, Va., adjoi structed in Senerson county, Va., accounty in lands of Jesse Payne, Thomas Campbell, an others, and being the same that was allotted to and is now held by Mrs. Eve Hunsicker, the wid ow of said Peter, as and for her dower in his rea estate. The aforesaid share of said Jacob therein being one-eleventh.

Only such title will be conveyed as is vested in to above. Dec. 12, 18:5 ta

FOR SALE, A FAMILY of Negroes consisting of a 45 years of age, and his wife 44-a little girl in her 4th, and a little boy not quit car old. They are offered for no owner being overstocked with that description o property is desirous of getting them a good home Cash prices will be taken, but if preferred a cred

will be given, on a bund well secured, bearing in erest. The negroes will be at home during the

ays. Dec. 12, 1845.

Virginia, Jefferson County, Sct:

T is ordered, That the Clerk of this Court give notice in the papers, that the Court will take up the Appeal Docket, and try the cases therein, in their regular order, at the next February Term of the Court, without further notice to the parties. This Order, however, not to affect causes ready for trial at the January Term.

A Copy-Teste, T. A. MOORE, CIL. Dec. 19, 1845. Free Press copy

CIEVES .- Clover-seed, Cockle, Meal, Sand S and Coal Sieves. Also, Wove Wire, for Screens or Fans, to be had cheap at Dec. 19. THOS. RAWLINS'.

Annuals for 1846. JUST received, some splendid Annuals for 1846, with many new and elegant bound books for Presents, for the approaching holy-days. We would be happy to see the young gentlemen and ladies of our town and vicinity. Dec. 19. J. J. MILLER & WOODS.

Choap Publications. JUST received, most of the new Publications just out-among them the Wandering Jew, complete for 50 cents.

Fancy Notions for the Ladies.

J. J. MILLER & WOODS.

Dec. 19.

Tranks, &c., S now receiving and opening in the new House recently erected by Dr. MARMION, on Shenandoah street, a few doors west of the Pay Office, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, &c. &c., These votes seem decisive of the fate of all of Philadelphia and Eastern Manufacture, of su-

improvements for the session-at least, such as perior quality and workmanship, which he can and may require money from the State. The next will sell at prices as low as can be purchased in scheme will be for a charter to make a Rail the Eastern cities. He respectfully invites the Read from Richmond to the Ohio River-and citizens of Harpers-Ferry, Bolivar, and surrounding country, to call and examine his Stock. N. B. Gentlemen are respectfully invited to examine his assortment of beautiful and elegant fin-

> Harpers-Ferry, Dec. 26, 1845-4t. Negroes for Hire.

ARNOLD S. STEPHENS. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps,

e Demosures re-Wash-'s polin to the nd dignistart, he ith hua, ues and

1845.

fice an

holyday,

blication

of news

the letter

regon, in

necessa-

n, if in-

er of Mr.

une by

fully and

the Eng-

hole or

ind then

rate the

That the

tence of

our just

st be ap-

letter a

ub verv

s letter,

liator ;

ress the

or out of

appears

a simpli-

enders it

trium-

ute that

tunt na-

ensively

may be.

hould the

ince the

chanan's

spension

ped that

he Presi

British

Polk has own paroneuts. ation.new and orld, and will unwith enbustling

against

ose conne founpaper to on the

rvation

an offer

ewal of

Ar. PAK-

ing-ele-

associa-

as they

nd patri-

of his

d vigor.

nd nor

The

has jus-mal Ex-

nt every

w Jack-

ational

nguage.

resolu-

ntleman I should

praise ;

would

s mat-

and if face of

emere em-all sec-the high y a free

It is

ginia. the Oreto a con-IF The South Carolina Legislature adjourned cen the last Monday." The House adopted by a vote of as here, two to one, the report in favor of transferring the ustering election of President and Vice President of the ming in ons; vet United States, from the Legislature to the people, ne of the " and that the election by the people ought to be that the upon the principle of the general ticket, the said KENHAM, ticket to be composed of one elector from each ntlemar. Congressional District, and of one from the upper of the and one from the lower division of the State." strong id influ-

MR. CALHOUN'S OPINION, OF THE MESSAGE .-Mr. Calhoun, in a letter to Mr. Polk, pronounces his message, in all its parts, the most able state paper that has been issued from the White House the Senator from South Carolina will give his commissions. hearty support to the present administration, upon the leading measures before the country-Oregon and all.

> IT The Hon. MICHAEL C. SPRIGG, a distin- on State Account, but these were lest. guished citizen of Maryland, died at his residence after an illness of only a few hours.

NASHVILLE ELECTION .- The Louisville Journal learns that Mr. Ewing, the whig candidate for Congress in the Nashville district, is elected by about 1200 majority over his democratic com-petitor, Gen.. Trousdale.

valuable collection of facts bearing upon the inc-Between two and three P. M., an add tion of the members above Lynchburg, westquality and injustice of the Protective system, surnment was moved and carried. Ayes ward, the Canal has no very ardent friends. Acthat has appeared for many years. Yet, when (iB, Noes 66. The acjournment was to tion on the North Western Rail Read scheme is the author of these able articles was appointed to Monday. postponed until the first Tuesday in January. the office which he now fills with so much credit. During the holidays, there will scarcely be a

On Monday, the main business in the Senate; the Whig press denounced him as totally unwor-thy for the place, and incompetent to discharge Texas. Messer, and Huntingdon of neral importance will be soled more Connecticut, opposed the resolution, and Mr. Berrien felt it his daty to give the resolution his the duties pertaining to the office. They asserted, indeed, that he would be unable to make out support, as the faith of the country had teen his Report, and would, of necessity, have to call pledged to that effect. It was also in conformat y with the wishes of his constituents. Mr Nites upon some of his subordinate Whig clerks to dis-charge the duty for him ! They know, now, we should judge, whether Mr. Burke can write, for he

CATTLE .- Prices ranged at \$1.50 a \$5 per 100 Aves-Messie Allen, Archer, Ashby, Atchin-Ibs on the hoof, comel to \$3 a \$5,75 net. The aveon, Atherton, Bagby, Barrow, Bonton, Berrien, rage rate did not exceed \$2, owing to the inferior policy of Free Trade, that a whole phalanx of the advocates of the Protective system, can neither impair nor diminish any of its fair proportions. The various rumors stating that the Han

Nays-Mestre. T Clayton, Corwin, Davis the market has been completely unsettled, and in a Wa. SMITH, would decline his election as Gov-ernor of Virginia, are groundless, as the Editors of Fhelps, Simmons, Upham, Webster, and Woodvery depressed state. Early in the day holders offered to sell at \$5,50 without effecting sales; and it has since been offered at \$5,371 without finding purbridge-13. chasers There are sellers of City Mills Flour at

Mr. Levy laid on the table a resolution fur the arguisition of Cubb, by negotiation with Richmond on the 31st December, to enter upon Spain.

45 50, but no buyers. GildalN.-A sale of processed was made at 108 ets, and aucther of good, and at 110 ets. Prices have fallen 7 to 10 cents and bushel by reason of the English accounts. We unit a sale of white Corn On Mr. Benton's motion, the Military Com mittee were in gructed to inquire into the expeat 72 cts., and of yellow at 73 cents. Oats are worth liency of organizing a corps of sappers and mi " HISKEY .- We note small sales of hhds at a

In the House, the only business was the apintmout of a Chaplain. The Rev. Mr. Mill burn, (a gentleman nearly blurd.) was chosen on the third ballot An active interest had been aken for this gentleman early in the session.-Mr. Millhurn is a Mothedist

#### Virginia Legislature. From the correspondence of the ... Free Press.

RICHNOND, Dec. 19, 1845

terday morning t. \$5 50. Nothing done in The Legislative business of the week present Roward street or Baltimore City Mills-Flour .d but few subjects of general interest. The Senate took its receis on Monday, baying despatched every thing on the table. \$5 371 have been made for good mixed brands, but refused. The impression at present is, that On Wednesday, the Committee of Courts of for the last thirty years. This is certainly a com- Justice reported adversely to the resolution, prices may settle down to \$5 26. No transacpliment to Mr. Polk, and shows most clearly that proposing to aber the law concerning sheriffs tions in wheat or grain of any kind.

At New York, on Saturday, says the corras The bill for the construction of the South Wespondent of the Philadelphia Ledger, the effect of fern Rond, has been the engressing subject for the the news upon our markets generally has been last three days. Amendments were proposed to totally prostrating. The private advices receivput it upon the goint stock-principle, instead of ed here are much more discouraging, in a commercial point of view, than those received by the On Thursday, mother struggle was had on this papers. They represent the accounts of the ponear Cumberland, on Thursday morning last, bill. It was proposed to strike out the clause tate crop to be greatly exaggerated, and that no authorizing a loan of \$75,000 per annum, fort hope need be entertained that the ports will be

several years, to complete the whole road from opened. Buchanan to the Tennessee line, and confine the The Saturday sflernoon edition of the Jour appropriation in \$75,000 fut a single year; direct; nal of Commerce, says that the news made a from the Treasury, to conmence the Road al blue day there. No cotton was sold, and build-Buchanan and cantinue it on as fay as the money ers of four were pretty standy. They offered Juncs Gartann.—The New Orleans papers are filled with condolements about this person, who it appears has destroyed his own good name for ever, by perpetrating a forgery to which the crime of perfury is added. It seems that Mr, John M'Do-ontained at a feature and the method of the server of the server of the server of the server of the method of the server of the server of the server of the server of the method of the server of the would ge. But all attempts to secure a pladge i Genesee at \$6, and there would have been

FOR hire, a number of Men, Women, Boys and Girls. Application can be made to the undersigned, or to Wm. H. Griggs. RICHARD WILLIAMS.

Dec. 26, 1845.

Servants for Hire. THE Servants belonging to my Father, con-consisting of Men, Women, Boys and Girls, will be Hired at Hayzlefield, on Tuesday 30th ins'. Those hiring them the present year, will please return them with their proper clothing, and come prepared to lift their Bonds.

Dec. 26, 1845. BEVERLY TUCKER. For the Holidays. BIBLES, Prayer Books, Psalms and Hymns, and a large assortment of Toy and other

Books, also Fancy Articles of every description. Toys of great variety, &c., for eale low by J. H. BEARD.

#### Plank and Shingles.

NCH Pine Plank and Cypress Shingles, for E. M. AISQUITII. sale by December 26, 1845.

Wanted Immediately, BOY in a Dry Goods Store. A Enquire of the PRINTER. December 26, 1844.

### PUBLIC SALE.

WILL sell at public vendue, to the highest bidder, at my Tanyard, near Snickers Ferry, in Clarke county, on Tuesday the 13th January, 1846, by virtue and anthority of certain articles of partnership between Sharff and Ludwig, dated The news by the Acadis brought our dealers the 27th May, 1842, and duly recorded in the Clerk's Office of the County Court of said Counto a pause yesterday, and all disprsition to either ty, and more recently by an article of dissolution boy or sell cessed until further advices from New and surrender by said Ludwig, dated 21st day of York are received. A small sale of Virginia May, 1845, all the

Surplus Partnership Effects,

Embraced in the schedule annexed to the articles aforesaid, and that substituted, as will appear H bler generally are asking \$5 50, without be- from the inventory taken since the dissolution of ing able to effect sales. Offers of \$5 25 and partnership, consisting of 2 Mules, 1 Gray Mare;

4 Cows, 1 Steer; 1 Wagon, 1 Cart; 1 Carryall, Plough, Harrow; Joiner's Tools, Saws, Shot Gan, &c.

ALSO-All the

### Household & Kitchen Furniture,

Consisting of A Mahogony Sideboard ; Bureau, Secretary, Tables, Chairs; China, Glass, and Queens Ware; Copper Kettle, Tin and Hollow Ware;

#### A Cantion to the Public.

A CERTAIN man, named Balis M'Cuin, stole my Iron-gray Mare, Saddle and Bridle, on the night of the 17th of August, last, and con-veyed her to the neighborhood of Brentsville, in Prince William county, which mare I have ob-tamed through the kindess of Mr. Bennet Russell, who was travelling in or near that neighborhood, and recovered the mare. I hereby notify the pub-lie that the thief has not been apprehended, as he

lie that the thief has not been apprehended, as he had traded or sold the mare to his brother, Thomas MCuin, and is still running at large. This Ballis M Cain assumes fictioions names. He worked on the Turnpike, near Newtown, Fred-erick county, and assumed the name, as well as I recollect, of Johnson, and when in the neighbor-hood of Berrystile, the name of Heary H. Good-

Coccoanuts, Candy, &c. For sale by F. DUNNINGTON. WE have just received a considerable addi-tion to our stock of Fancy Notions. As we keep a little of almost every thing in this way, we cannot enumerate. We invite all to call and Leetown, Dec. 26, 1845. BOOT'S.-Just received another lot superior Heavy Coarse Boots, for sale by see them, whether they wish to buy or not, we will wait on them with pleasure, and charge no-F. DUNNINGTON. Dec. 26. Tobacco, &c. O N hand a full stock Chewing Tobacco from 121 to 75 cents per pound; A large Assortment of Segars; Spanish Cuttings for smoking, and for sale by Dec. 26. F. DUNNINGTON, EAGLE HOTEL ... WINCHESTER, Loudown street, about the Centre of the Town. FILLIS longt ortablished House th determined shall be inferior to none, and be-

determined shall be interior to none, and be-ing the entire owner of the establishment, and having the means of supplying his table from his Garden and other sources, his prices for board will be arranged accordingly, and lower in comparison with the other Hotels. This Hotel has recently been fitted up withevery thing necessary to render the travelling public comfortable. I have engaged Mr. Jacob Reamer, formerly of Taylor's Hotel, as superintendent, and who, from his long experience, will keep a good house, and one which will recommen JOSIAH MASSIE.

itself. Winchester, Dec. 19, 1845-\$2. NOTICE. LL persons indebted to the estate of the late A Mrs. Mary Timberlake, are requested to

come forward and settle up. Persons having claims against the estate, are requested to present them properly authenticated for settlement.

RICHARD TIMBERLAKE, Dec. 19, 1845. Adm'r. ESTRAY HOGS.

STRAYED away from the Farm of Mr. John B. Packett, about the 24th of November last, THREI' HOGS, one of sandy color, with black spots, one of dark color with black spots, and one a white hog with black spols. Any information leading to their recovery will be liberally reward-cd. SAMUEL SHEETS.

Charlestown, Dec. 19, 1845.

COME AT LAST.

McKeever's Grain Threshing and

Cleaning Machine. THERE is one of these Machines now at Mr. Richard Duffield's, which will be put in ope-THERE is one of these Machines now at Mr. Richard Duffield's, which will be put in ope-ration on Monday the 22d instant, if 'fair, if not, the next fair day thereafter, and will continue for meet the demands of Charles McCormick, agree-able to the articles above mentioned. Terms of Sale.—All sums under \$5 each; all of that sum and over. a erectit until the 1st day of April, 1846, will be given, by giving bond and ap-nored security. December 26, 1845.

WILL be sold on Wednesday the 7th January next, at the late residence of Mrs. Mary Timberlake, dec'd, all of the

#### Household Farniture,

isting of Several Feather Beds Beadsteads and Bedding. Beadsteads and bedding, Several dozen Chairs, Sixty or Seventy yards of Carpeting, One Eight Day Clock, Tables, Burcaus, Desk, and Sideboard, One entire Sett of Dining Ware,

Plates, Dishes, Knives and Forks, And various other articles of Household Furni-

thing for looking. Dec. 19. J. J. MILLER & WOODS. Last Arrival-Prospects of War. GREAT FALL IN DRY GOODS. THE undersigned have just returned from the Eastern cities with a fresh supply of Dry Goods, Grocerles, Queensware, Hardware, Tinware, Drugs and Medicines, Cedarware, Stationary, Confectionary, Paints, Oils, Dye Stuffs, &c. which they will sell much below former prices. Dec. 19. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO. 200 LBS. FEATHERS, just received and for sale by S. HEFLEBOWER & CO. -Dec. 19. DINE APPLE CHEESE, just received and for sale by Dec. 19. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO. A GOOD assortment of Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, &c., received and for sale low by Dec. 19. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO. BRITISH LUSTRE-For cleaning Stoves, Coal Grates, &c., for sale low at Dec. 19. E. M. AISQUITH'S. DRESSING GOWNS .- Gentlemen's Dress-Dec. 19. E. M. AISQUITH'S. Night Lights. TAPERS in boxes to last one year, that will not burn more than a table spoonful of cil each night. E. M. AISQUITH. Dec. 19, 1845. Great Bargains. THE season being advanced, we offer the re-maining part of dur stock at Great Bargains. Those who wish to buy, will find it their interest to call on us.

Dec. 19. J. J. MILLER & WOODS. Christmas Presents.

I HAVE now in store a large stock of Goods, suitable for Christmas Presents, which will be sold low at CHARLES G. STEWART'S. December 19, 1845.

Holiday Presents.

Dec. 19. J. J. MILLERI& WOODS.

BIBLES.—Large and small Bibles, plainly and elegantly bound, Scott's Commentaries, Barnes' Notes, Prayer books elegantly bound, Presbyterian Psalms and Hymns do do With many other religions' works on hand and for sale by J. J. MELLER & WOODS. Description 10, 1945 for sale by J. J. December 19, 1845.

To our Literary Readers. OUR Book Table is now furnished with Pe-

Oth Book Table is now furnished with Pe-tiodicals, Albums, Annuals, Papers, &c., &c., from Taylor & Wildle's Periodical Depot, Baltimore. On our table may be found Wilmor & Smith's European Times, of late date; Brother Jonathan, for January, 1846; The Illustrated London News; American Metropolis; Pictorial Times; London Punch; Orange Girl of Venice; Matilda, by Sue; West Point Cadet; Wing of the Wind; Fheir's Consulate, &c. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO. Kabletown, Dec. 19, 1845.



# Is work is done, and here's hard to earn, but never much it, and the sheaf, and peace shall bind it. Six days I've toiled, and now we mee To share the welcome weekly treat, Dr toast and tea, of rest and joy: Which, gained by labor, cannot cloy. Come ye, who form my dear fireside-My care, my comfort, and my pide; Come now, let us close the night; In harmless talk, and fond delight.

THE MECHANICS SATURDAY RIGH

To-morrow's dawn brings blessing, peace, And each domestic joys increase To him who honestly maintains. That course of Life which heaven ordains For this and every blassing, given, Thankful, we'll how the knee to heaven; In God's own hoase, our voices raise, With grateful notes of prayer and praise Sweet's the tranquility of heart, Which public worship doth impart, And sweet's the field, and sweat's the road To him whose conscience bear no load. Thus shall the day, as God designed Promote my health, improve my min On Monday morning, free from pain, Cheerful I'll go to work again.

Our life is but a lengthened week, Through which with toil for rest we seek. And he whose labor well is pay, A joyful Sabha: if finds at last.

Miscellaneous.

Quoting British Anthority. British precedents in our courts are conside standard authorities for reference on doubtful points of law. The late Judge Daniels, of Virginia, used to tell with great give, when a young man on the circuit, he saved a client's life, solely because the opposite counsel quoted from British authorities. It occurred during the last war, when the English squadron under Admiral Cockburn was ascending the Potomac river, burning and was ascending in Potomac river, ourning and plundering the villages along its banks. A negro man was arraigned for the murder of one of his own color; the offence was clearly proved, and the only chance for his escape was a slight infor-mality in the indictment. The prosecuting attorney, in reply to Mr. Daniels' delence of his client VV entrusted to his care in t quoted from British authorities, showing clearly Berkeley, Jefferson, Morgan, &c. that the grounds taken by the latter was untena-ble. While he was quoting and speaking, at in-tervals, boing ! bang ! bang ! went the cannon from the British squadron. Daniels rose to answer : and with great tact seized hold of the strong

point of his opponent's cause, turning it completely against him. "Gentlemen," said he to the justices on the bench, "the prosecuting attorney quotes on this solemn occasion British authorities ! British authorities, gentlemen ! Can there be any one in this court-room except himself so dead to feelings of patriotism, as at such a thoment to listen to British authorities, when the British cannon are shaking the very walls of this court-house to their foundation? I pause for a reply." Up jumped one of the justices, highly excited

at this appeal, and thus addressed the prosecuting | the last eight years to the practice of law, he feels attorney : "Look hear, Mr. A ; you had better strike a bee-line from this court-house, with your British authorities, or I'll commit you !-Prisoner, you can go ! Crier, adjourn the court.

em too. After three or four days he 'em too. After three or four days he was so worn out with fashgue, that he could with difficulty drag one foot atter the other. So he thought he'd make 'en a speech-[cheers.]-Throwing down the skillets, and mounting a log, he stretched out his hands and said : Gentlemen Indians I- | peaks of laughter - I propose that every man carry his own skillet: Goods of Wir

with the view

# And so, Mr. President, I propose that every State carry her can skillet! A HAFFY RECORD.—The great Dr. Radcliffe, of London; had a great objection to paying his bills. A pavior, after a long and fruitless attempts

to get his accounts settled, caught the Doctor getting out of his carriage at his own door, and demanded the liquidation of his debt. "Why you rascal," sail the Doctor, "do you pretend to be paid for a piece of work? Why you have spoiled my pavement and then covered it over with earth to hide your bad work." "Doctor," said the pa-vior, "mins is not the only bad work that the earth hides." "You dog you," said Radcliffe, "are you a wit? Thu must be poor—come in and you shall be paid."

### Jerrold says old bachelors are like dry wood when they do take flame they burn prodigiously

LAWRENCE B. WASHINGTON Nov: 28, 1845.

#### JOHN BLAIR HOGE, ATTOBMET AT LAW, Martinsburg, Berkeley County, Virginia,

WILL give prompt attention to all business entrasted to his care in the Counties of EP Office over the Superior Court Clerk's Office. Nov. 7, 1845 -3m.

N. CARROLL MASON. ATTORNET AT LAW. **P**RAC TISES in the Courts of Clarke, War-ren, Jefferson and Loudoun counties.

Oct. 24, 1845-3m. A. J. O'BANNON.

ATTOANET AT LAT, TAVING settled permanently in Charlestown, Jefferson county, Val, will continue to prac-tice in the Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley, Frederick and Qlarke counties. And having devoted his undivided attention for repared in attend efficiently to any business with

A CARD.

which he inay be entrusted. Office liver E. P. Miller's Store. Sept. 19, 1845-3m.

TPET HEMISS, EVE TVALH er, La Polks and Shell T Ladies' Work Boxes, from \$24 to \$5; Coral Necklaces and Armiets for childred Jet Breastpins from 61 up; Hiteastpins from 04 ilk and Cotton Purses 7 Christie's Galvanic Rings ; ind many other articles, all of which will be sold and many other articles, all of which will be sold and many other articles, all of which will be sold and many other articles, all of which will be sold ind many other articles, all of which will be sold and many other articles, all of which will be sold and many other articles, all of which will be sold and many other articles, all of which will be sold and many other articles, all of which will be sold and many other articles, all of which will be sold articles, all articles, all of which will be sold articles, all articles, all of which will be sold articles, all arti

Sector Sector

To the Owners of Horses. ior: 7-8

<sup>-8</sup> THE undersigned would give notice to Farm-ers and others of Jefferson, Clarke, and the adjoining counties, that he will give his attention exclusively to the cure of those dangerous diseases and prices; ISTINGS.—A magnificent assoriment of the stand figured Valvets, Medium and low riced Vestings. A large assoriment of La-lies and Gentlemen's Gloves; Hostery.—Long and Half, Hose of all de-ipcionspicum Braces, black and fig'd Satin and mbazing STOCKS; also, black Gross de Rbins (Interview Constants, States, States, Constants, Stocks, States, S Gum Braces, black and fig d Satur and STOCKS; also, black Gross de Rhine Gravats; Fancy Holdin, Linen Cam-Oct. 24, 1845-3m. very superior black Satin and fan me very metty black and blue-black

# Staple Goods.

THE pie doores. Stapic doores. Stapic doores. Stapic doores. Stapic doores. Stapic doores. THE attention of every one seeking bargains and good Goods, is asked to our stock of Stapic Goods. THE attention of every one seeking bargains and good Goods, is asked to our stock of Stapic Goods. Stapic doores. THE attention of every one seeking bargains and good Goods, is asked to our stock of Stapic Goods. Stapic doores. The attention of every one seeking bargains and good Goods, is asked to our stock of Stapic Goods. Stapic doores. Stapic doores. The attention of every one seeking bargains and good Goods, is asked to our stock of Stapic Goods. Stapic doores. and Monseline de Laines, being of the celebrated Craille and Crib do d manufacture of Paturle, Lupin, Seiber & Co., 4-4 and 7-8 brown cottons, comprising new and costly styles on extra super- Brown and bleached sheeting

ngs. 5 and 12 gr. comprising new and costly styles on extra super-fine Cloths; also, a general assortment of Ombra Mouseline de Laines; black and blue-black Silks; Bombazines; new style 6-4 Cloaking for Ladies; Calicoes, 250 pieces, from 6] cents up. *RIBBONS*.—A large assortment; Ladies Silk Tassels, Silk and Cotton Bindings; Oil Silk Saujas, Pottert Thread. PRINTS-Good dark calicoes only 61 cent

er yard; great variety of other styles from 6 up

Oil Silk, Silk Sewings, Patent Thread; Spool Cotton, Cotton Ball, Laps; Pins, Needles, &c.; GROCERIES-A well assorted stock of super Family Groceries.

QUEENSWARE-A general assortment. let. 24. MILLER & TATE. Oct. 24.

Segars. A LARGE assortment genuine Imported Plan tation; Light and Dark Regalias; Regalias Cazadores; Canones; La Norma; Trabuco; Principe; Havanna; Spanish and Half Spanish Segars. Also, 1 case super Peach Lea' tobacco, fust received by THOMAS RAWLINS. Groceries.-All kinds of Groceries very heap and no mistake, and indeed a great variety fust received by of other articles, making our stock very large and complete, all of which have been selected with-great care. We pledge ourselves that no pains shall be spared to please all who may favor us with a call. We therefore respectfully invite Oct. 24, 1845.

Look Here, Sportsmen!

Bags, single and double, Leaver charges for shot bags, Nipple Wrenches, Gun Tubes; Also, a first rate new Double-barrelled Gun, Mill Creek, Berkeley Co., V

Tar and Wood Naptha.

The only certain remedy for the cure of

and its kindred diseases.

and shares of

which it acts is gro

all can be

OPA OF

anawha river, and fi rom the Ohio, a tract of 640 Acres of Land valered by running streams and a good covered by a growth of valuable fim-

The region of country in which said Land is sit-mated is a highly interesting portion of Western Virginis, and on many accounts desirable as a

The land lies high and undulating, the climate remarkably healthful, the soil is peculiarly adapted for grass, small grains of every sort, tobacco, &c., -while the Greek Bottoms cannot be surpassed

for the growth of Corn. Persons wishing to engage in the grazing or wool-growing business, but who are prevented for want of sufficient extent of surface, would here be enabled to "graze their flocks upon a hundred hills."—All persons, who, seeking to better their condition, are bound for the "far West," would here a "graze their flocks upon a fundred hills."—All persons, who, seeking to better their condition, are bound for the "far West," would do well, before arriving at the "stepping off place," to pause on this our western border, and direct their observation to this hitherto overlooked, yet intrinsically valuable region of country. Virginians, particularly from the Eastern portions of the State, who find it necessary or expedient to emi-grate—yet who are attached to the laws and customs of the Old Dominion—may here find a home, when, though beyond the Alleghanies, and on the opposite run of Waters, they may feel that they still tread the soil of that State which has given irth to six Presidents.

The terms of sale of the above named tract of Land will be suitable to those persons whose means are limited, and all such could not do better than to purchase. This is no fiction. Apply to Lawrence B. Washington, Buffalo, Mason County, Va., or to Benj. F. Washington, Charlestown, Jefferson County, Va. August 8, 1845-4f.

Furniture, Furniture!

AND Cabinet-Making Establishment.

THE undersigned would respectfully announce to the citizens of Mill Creek and its vicinity that he has just commenced in this place the Cabinet-Making Business,

In all its various branches. He has now on hand, and will manufacture to order at the shortest notice, every description of

### FURNITURE,

which he will sell on liberal terms, and take in ex change, all kinds of country produce at market prices.

He would also give notice that he has provided himself with a good HEARSE, and will at all times be prepared to furnish COFFINS, (Wal-nut Cherry or Mahogany.) and convey them promptly to any part of the County, at the shortest I HAVE just received a large supply of Canis-ter Powder; also Beatty's superior in keg, for retail; Shot of all sizes; Caps of extra quality; A call from the public is most respectfully such as the second retail; Shot of all sizes; Caps of extra quality; Gun Wads of all sizes. Powder Flasks, both horn and copper, Shot

SAMUEL SNOOK. relled Gun, Mill Creek, Berkeley Co., Va., Oct. 24, 1845-3m. which I can sell very low; dog chains, dog col lars, single and double, &c. &c. for sale low by Oct. 10. JOHN H. BEARD. N. B.—To his old friends in Jefferson, he begs-leave to say that he will be yet pleased to furnish them with any thing in his line. His wagon will deliver, regularly, Furniture at Smithfield, Charles CIALT .-- 30 Sacks Salt-on hand and for sale town and Harpers-Ferry. So look out, you that want good Furniture at a low price. S. S. S. HEFLEBOWER & CO.

THE Preceding figure is given to represent the INSENSIBLE PERSPIRATION. It is the great EVACUATION for the impurities of the body. It will be noticed that a thick cloudy mist issues from all points of the surface, which edly when we are in health, but censes when we are sick. Life cannot be sustained without it.— It is thrown off from the blood and other juices of the body, and disposed, by this means, of nearly all the impurities within us. The blood, by this means only, works itself pure. The language of Scripture is, " in the BLOOD is the life." If it ever becomes impure, it may be traced directly to the stoppage of the INSENSIBLE PERSPIRA-TION. It are requires any internal medicines to cleanse it, as it ALWAYS purifies itself by its own heat and action, and throws off all the offend-ing humore through the INSENSIBLE PERSPI-RATION. Thus we see, all that is necessary when the blood is stagmant, or infected, is to open the pores, and it relieves itself from all impurity instantly. Its own heat and vitality are sufficient, instantly. Its own heat and vitality are sufficient, without one particle of medicine, except to open

INSEMSIBLE PERSPIRATION.

the pores upon the surface. Thus we see the fol-ly of taking so much internal remedies. All practitioners, however, direct their efforts to re-store the Insensible Perspiration, but it seems to be not always the proper one. The Thompsonian, for instance, steams, the Hydropathist shrouds us in wet blankets, the Homopathist deals out infinit. That a larg issimals, the Allopathist bleeds and doses us with mercury, and the blustering Quack gorges us

with pills, pills, pills. To give some idea of the amount of the INSEN. SIBLE PERSPIRATION, we will state, that the learned Dr. Lewenhock, and the great Boer. are opposed haave, ascertained that five-eighths of all we re-ceive into the stomach passed off by this means. In others words, if we eat and drink eight pounds who have s per day, we evacuated five pounds of it by the In-sensible Perspiration. and others This is none other than the used up particles of the blood, and other juices giving place to the gatien of the new and fresh ones. To check this, therefore, is given by a to retain in the system five-eighths of all the vira. Propensitie lent matter that nature demands should leave the Last we body ; and even when this is the case the block ing their e body ; and even when this is the case, the blood

is of so active a principle, that it determines these abrogation particles to the skin, where they form scabs, pin-By a sudden transition from heat to cold, the



OFFICE ON 11 82 00

The W For the in various ru the great

British authorities be d-d !" The prosecuting attorney was struck all of a heap at these extra justical proceedings, and resigned his office the very next day.

STICK TO THE SHOP .- Grant Thorburn, in one of his rambling reminiscences, gives the following illustration of a principle which is the foundation of success in business :

"Never leave your shop except on buisiness. Horse, foot or hurdle races, fishing, fowling, and sailing parties will never pay your rent. When you are out on business, hurry back to your shop as soon as possible. Don't stand in the streets falking politics, news, or any thing, except it be something wherein your interest is concerned.-Forty-five years ago, when I first commenced 2ra-Forty-five years ago, when it thist commenced the ding, my wife was my store keeper, my book my house keeper, my cook, my everything. One morn-ing returning from the old Fly Market, fact of Maiden Lane, I met at the corner of William and Liberty streets with a friend. At that time their cause, and to protect, with all his ability, the Bonaparte was in the full tide of manslaughter, killing at the rate of half a million per annum ; that morning an arrival had brought news of his progress. We stopped protably ten minutes, re-hearsing the matter. When I got to my store, I inquired of my wife if any one had asked for me? 'Yes,'she replied, 'Mr. C-n called to pay his bill, but wished to see yourself. That night he cleared for Texas. Thus I lost thirty dollars by standingfin the streets, when I might have been in my store. Ever after, when a friend wished to stop me in the streets, 'Not here,' says I, 'but go

to my store, and you may talk all day if you please.' SPOKEN AGAINST .- What if people do speak against you. Let them feel that you are able to bear it. What is there gained by stopping to correct every word that is whispered to your discredit? Lies will die if let alone; but if you repeat them to this one and another, because your enemies had the impudence to make them, you but keep the fire burning and open the way for a dozen slanderers. - Keep on your course and go straigatfor-

8

ward and trouble not your head about what is re-peated, and feel all the better and weara less frights ful face. Slander never killed a sterling character and it never will. Her coat will not sit upon him without a pull here, a jerk there, and a twist below, and while this work is going on, the false words are forgotten by the multitude. Let usyou and I, reader-repeat what another has said in rhyme, and if we have been talked about or slandered, it will do us as much as a fry at Diamond

"Not all they say or do can make diy head or tooth, or finger ache, Nor mar my shape, cor scar my face, Nor put one featule out of place; Nor will ten thousand lies, Make me less virtues, learned or wise; The most effectual way to baulk Their malice is, to fet them talk.

This Esn.—The end—the end—always have the end in view. If you take a cigar, drink a glass of spirits, violate the creed of virtue, speak an un-fruit, or lift a copper from your master's drawer, think of the consequences—the end of your course. Will it be pleasant to reflect upon at night 1. Will it add to your respectability and troutsuints. it and to your respectability and reputition 7 If, the young men would always have the end in view, the number of transgressors would be small in-

Envestrios.—Education is a companion which no misfortune can depress; no clime destroy; no enemy alienste; no desperism enslave. At home a friend; abroad an introduction; in solitude a solace; in society an ornement; it chastens vice; it guides virtue ; it gives at once an ornament

Human happiness has no perfect security but freedom; freedom none but virtue; virtoe none but knowledge; and neither freedom, virtue nor knowledge has any vigor or immortal hope ex-cept in the principles of Christian faith and in the sensition of Christian faith and in the tion of Christian religion.

WM. LUCAS & BENJ. F. WASHINGTON TAVING associated themselves in the Practice of the Law, will attend the Superior and Inferior Courts of Jefferson, Berkeley, Frederick, and Clarke. Office the same as heretofore occupied by Lucas & Bedinger. Charlestown, Aug. 15, 1845-tf. The Senior Partner in the above Card would say to his friends and to the public generally, that he has sgain resumed, with renewed zeal, the can be sold as low as same qualities can be had practice of his profession, which the duties of pub-lic life, for the last few years, have compelled him elsewhere. Nov. 7, 1845.

rights and interests of his clients. He can generally be found, when not elsewhere professionally engages, at his office in Charlestown. August 29, 1845-tf. SAPPINGTON'S

### THREE-STORY BRICK 29233. WHITE PORTICO IN FRONT,

CHARLESTOWN, JEFFERSON COUNTY, VIRGINIA. October 24, 1845.

CABTER'S BOTEL CUILTE-IOUSE THE very liberal encourgement which the pub-lig has extended to this Establishment induces the Proprietor to hope that he may continue to

deserve and receive a continuation of that patron- 21 Cortland street, New York, and by age, and pledges himself that neither exertion nor expense will be spared in his efforts to please. A new and comfortable hack and horses kept for the accommodation of the public.

ISAAC N. CARTER, Proprietor. CHARLESTOWN, Jefferson County; Va., ? April 11, 1845.

UNITED STATES HOTEL. SHEPHERDSTOWN, VIRGINIA. THE subscriber would respectfully inform

A his friends and the travelling public, that he has leased and just newly fitted up the Brick House on main street, Shepherdstown, on the corner op-posite Entier's Hotel, as one of public entertain-ment. From his friends in Jefferson and the neighboring counties, he would ask a call, as it shall be his constant aim to render his house in every respect comfortable and agreeable to visi-ters and boaders. Terms moderate, and made to

suit the times. LT The EAR shall stall times be supplied with a chaicest liquors, for the accommodation of the he casticest liquors, for the accom ELY CONLEY.

Shepherdstown, July 18, 1845-tf. Thomas Rawlins

AS just received a large and general as tore Hoar, Oracentes, Robacco, Segare, die. which he invites all to

ing elsewhere, as he is convinced that his an sortment cannot be heat for variety or cheap ness. Oct 24, 1845. Third Arrival.

JEST received at the "People's Cheap Sta o large stock of Bress Goods, such as style/Cashmere d' Eci se; Do Monskin de Lain, Bleck Alpaces, new style Fancy Prints; Also-Large Wootlen Shawls; Fancy Silk Handkerchiefs;

Lives Cambrid do, b) oh Irish Liness and Birth e SHEETIN

FEW of those splendid Diamon A Pens, entirely a new article, at> CHAS. G. STEWART'S. Nov. 7. Lard Lamps.

BOTELER & JOHNSON.

MY Stock of Lard Lamps is now complete-I have them from 50 cents to \$10. Also Nov 7. extra Globes, Chimneys, Wicks and Paper Shades.

Edgings and Insertions; White Goods of all descriptions;

you to examine our stock.

Flannels of all colors; Linseys, &c. &c.

Berryville, Va., Oct. 31, 1845-3m.

. Diamond Pointed Pens.

Also, a general assortment of Domestics.

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps, Stationery, Hardware,

Queensware, Paints, Oils and Due-Stuffs.

Nov 14. C. G. STEWART. Thompson's Compound Syrup of Watches, Jewelery, &c.

THE subscriber has just returned from Phila delphia and Baltimore with a new and splen-

culty of Breathing, Whooping Cough, Croup, Weak Nerves and Nervous Tremors, Palpitation C. G. STEWART. of the Heart; also Liver Complaint and Affec-

Negro Boots and Shoes. tions of the Kidneys. ON hand, a large lot of extra large size and heavy Negro Boots, double soled, of the best leather at the low price of \$2 50. Also, good OF all the diseases incident to our comate there is none so universa; and at the same time so inheavy Boots for \$1 50, with a good assortment of sidious and fatal as Consumption. In this country especially Pulmonary Consumption is emphatica strong Shoes, for sale by Nov. 21. E. M. AISQUITH.

ly a scourge, and in its resistless career sweeps o'er the land as a destroying Angel, laying low with relentless hand the strongest and iairest of Balm of Columbia---For the Hair. our race ! Hitherto all efforts to arrest this dread DERSONS who have thin hair, or whose hair disease have proved vain, and all that seemed is falling out, have here an article that will within our power was at best the alleviation of keep it from falling out, and increase the growth of it to a remarkable degree. This preparation suffering, rendering somewhat smoother the certain progress to the tomb! was discovered some 18 or 20 years ago, since The proprietor in offering this preparation to which time the sale of it has been on the increase. the public, would embrace the opportunity to state Thousands of bottles are sold weekly in the city of upon what grounds it puts forth its merits, and the New York. It will keep the hair perfectly free from dandruff, and smoo h and glossy. Its great-est virtue is in restoring the hair on the heads of those partially bald. It has been known to rereasons upon which it founds its superior claims store the hair on the heads of those who have been rative powers. Since its first preparation he has had the pleasure of witnessing its happy results bald for years. Sold wholesale and retail by COMSTOCK & Co., in numerous instances; but he was determined

J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown, and A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry.

Jan. 17, 1845-cowly.

#### Hew's Linament for Rheumatism.

CONSUMPTION of a tuberculous character from time immemorial has been deemed incurable LL Rheumatic persons have very good reafrom time immemorial has been desined incurable and considering its frequency and fatality, it is not surprising that new readedies and new systems of treatment should from time to time be brought under the notice of the profession and the public. Almost every organic and inorganic substance, in an endless round of combination, has been used A son for rejoicing, that they can obtain an ar-ticle that will set all rheumatic complaints at defance. We wonder that people will suffer a mo-ment with this distressing and excrutiating pain when they can find a certain cure in this preparation. The certificates that the proprietors have, would astonish the most incredulous. Patients, with the hope of checking this scourge of our race, many doubless believing that in the progress of medical knowledge, we should at last obtain the mastery over Consumption; and, in the use of who have been laid up for years, and who hever expected again to be about, in health or without crutches, have been almost miraculously raised from their bed of pain and restored to their friends, sound in their limbs and entirely free from pain of any kind. This is no fiction, but fact, and thoumastery over Consumption; and, in the use of the **Compound Syrap of Tax and Wood Naptha**, this object is happily attained. The therapeutic agents employed in the compo-sition of this remedy, are such as enable it to pre-vent the secretion of tuberculous matter in the lungs and to cause its resolution and absorption after deposit has commenced, an object achieved by no other medicine, and the importance of which the professional man will at once perceive, since it beings this form of disease. Hitherto remonuced sands who have used it can testify to its useful-Sold wholesale by Constors & Co., 21 Corlland

J. H. BEARD & Co., Charlestown, A. M. CRIDLER, Harpers-Ferry.

Gentlemen's Water Proof Ro pairs of double soled and don BRIAM

Nov. 21. P. M. AISQUITH Lin's Baim of China.

A N infallible cure for all cuts, but &c. The worst cut may be currents by the use of this all-healing contains by the use of this all-healing contains by the use of this all-healing contains the use of the use of this all-healing contains the use of th in followingency-"I have used Th

bealing qualities are wonderful. One bothe of a is worth ten dollars worth of all other salves Wood Naptha for some time in my prave found it the most efficient re-used in Consumptive cases, ch es in existence. The m Sc., when great irritabili

- X102253

nidence, being applicable to every form of ansee and I consider it a medicine well that disease, and I con

HEALTH! HEALTH! HEALTH Drugs, Paints, Oils and Dyestuffs. THE undersigned is now receiving and open-ing one of the best selected assortments of Drugs, Paints, Oils, Dyestums, &c. &c. ever offered in this market. They are

all fresh, and have been select-ed with great care. A call fromhose in want is respectfully so-

OF Physicians Prescriptions put up as usual, with accuracy and attention Oct. 8, 1845. JOHN HUBBARD.

Groceries. BROWN, Loaf and Lump Sugar; Teas, from 37; cts. to \$1 per sound; West India, N. O., and Sugar House Molasses;

Pedang and best Rio Coffee; Cheese, and a general assortment of other Groce B. L. THOMAS. ries

Halltown, Oct. 31, 1845. **Cashmeres and Mouslins.** 

E have on hand a very large and well se lected Stock of Cashmeres and Mouslins, to which we invite the ladies to call and take a look. Oct. 24. HARRIS, HAMMOND & Co.

Cloths, Cassimeres & Vestings. THE gentlemen are particularly requested to call and examine our Stock of Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, as we have a great variety of new styles, which can be sold at prices to suit not to offer it to the public until he had become thoroughly convinced of its efficacy. He now confidently offers it as a remedy without a parallel for the cure of PULMONARY CONSUMPTION the times. Oct #4. HARRIS, HAMMOND & Co.

Shirts, Shirts! A ENTLEMEN'S Woolen Shirts, Silk do very super for HARRIS, HAMMOND & Co. sale by Oct. 24, 1845. To Invalids. UST received, a few pairs of those celebrated Electric Hair Gloves and Belts. Oct. 24. E. M. AISQUITH. Lime, Lime. BUSHELS of Stone Lime on hand and 300 or sale low by S. HEFLEBOWER & CO. Oct. 24. Shaded Ombre Cashmere, NEW and beautiful article for ladies' dresse just received by CRANE & SADLER. Oct. 31.

O NE case of very neat cork-sole water-proc Boots. Just received by essional man with a circle thereto pronounced ge this form of disease, hitherto pronounced eless, entirely within control. The success ich has attended the administration of this pre-CRANE & SADLER. Oct. 31.

UPONT'S superior Powder, in small kegs ajation is unparalleled in the records of medical cance, in confirmation of which, the proprietor rould ask a careful perusal of the statements of few of those who have been restored to health Shot of all sizes, and split and ribbed per-Oct. 31. CRANE & SADLER.

This Way for Bargains! T JAMES CLOTHIER'S MERCHANT TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT, men of all tastes may be pleased. He has co Assortment of

Cloths, Cassimeres and Vestings, Also, Sattinetts, of a superior quality and very

The ra The Goods that I now offer, have been select in its favor with the greatest possible care, and will be sold at prices to suit the times. They consist in part, of Bine, Black and Invisible Cloths,-French, Engexists, which is im-

lish and American ; Beaver Tweeds-a prime article for Over-Coats,

by a souther transition from near to cold, the a way ar pores are stopped, the perspiration ceases, and discase begins at once to develop itself. Hence a stoppage of this flow of the juices, originates so many complaints. While the by stopping the pores, that overwhelm mankind with coughs, colds and consumptions. Nine-tenths of the world die from diseases induced has a toppage of the lase stopped of the by a stoppage of the INSENSIBLE PERSFIRATION. McAlister's All-Healing Ointment, or the World's Many of th Salre has POWER to restore perspiration on the mi

feet, on the head, around old sores, upon the chest, tion to Ord in short, upon any part of the body, whether dis- Bill Sur eased alightly or severely. It has POWER to cause all external sores, an

scrofulous humors, skin diseases, poisonna wounds, to discharge their putrid matter, and then eals them.

It is a REMEDY which sweeps off the wh catalogue of cutaneous disorders, and restores the intire cuticle to its healthy functions. It is a REMEDY that forbids the necessity of He had sto so many and deleterious drugs taken into the sto

It is a REMEDY that neither sickens, give th inconvenience, or is dangerous to the intestines Henry

CONSUMPTION. It can hardly be credited that a salve can han !! any effect upon the lungs, seated as they are will in the system. But we say once for all, that the Ointment will reach the lungs quicker than an Janues 11

medicine that can be given internally. Thus, placed upon the chest, it penetrates directly to the tain ren lungs, separates the poisonous particles that as roads low consuming them, and expels them from the sis by the en

I need not say that it is curing persons of Connearly s sumption continually, although we are told it i another foolishness. I care not what is said, so long as can cure several thousand persons yearly. HEAD-ACHE.

The Salve has cured persons of the Head-Act for the of 12 years' standing, and who had it regular AN I every week, so that vomiting often took place. I COLD FEET.

Consumption, Liver Complaint, pains in the P chest or side, falling of the hair, one or the othe and always accompanies cold feet. It is a sure sig from of disease in the system to have cold feet. The Salve will restore the Insensible Perspire tion, and thus cure every case. In Scrofula, Erysipelas, and Salt Rheum, a bustion remedy that has been discovered is so good. The bon, the same is true in case of Bronchitis, Quincy, Sor drawn Throat, Piles, Spinal diseases, and Broken or Ser Sec. Breast-and as for Chest diseases, such as Asthin white Pain, Oppression and the like, it is the most wet of the a derful antidote in the world-for Liter Complai and the it is equally efficacious-for Burns, it has not i stanting

cqual in the world-also Excressences of ever thrown kind; such as Warts, Tumours, Pimples, & which, norter ( it makes clean work of them all. SORE EYES.

The inflammation and disease always lies bac fire of the ball of the eye, in the socket. Hence, the set virtue of any medicine must reach the seat of th mmation, or it will do little good. The fors to a Salve, if rubbed on the temples, will penetrate a rectly into the socket. The peres will be opened a proper perspiration will be created, and the dir ease will soon pass off to the surface. A MA (Tenn.) Dr. Gra

WORMS. There is probably no medicine on the face of the particular earth at once so sure and so safe in the expulsion Daniel . of worms. • It would be cruel, nay WICKED, to give it in ternal, doubtful medicines, so long as a harmles external one could be had.

RHEUMATISM Linen

It removes almost immediately the inflamm getting. tion and swelling, when the pain of course cease may be CORNS.—People need never be troubled wi pint of y JAMES MCALISTER & CO., lers lea

168 South street, New York, ounce o

